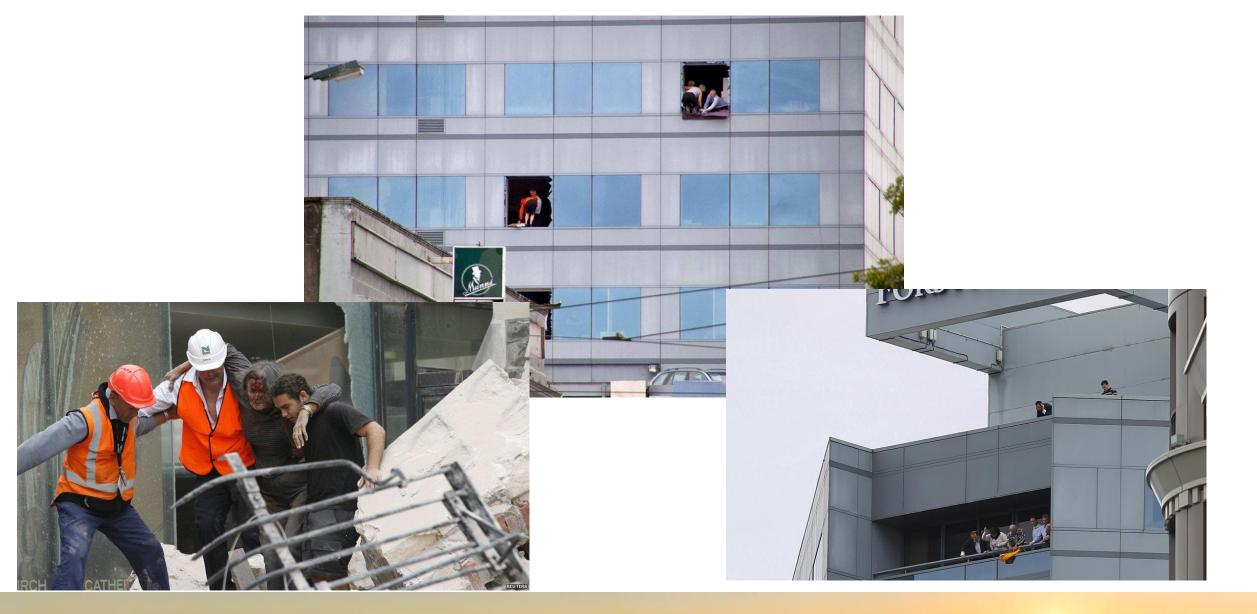
## Emergency Response Teams

**Captain Erica Arteseros** 

San Francisco Fire Department









- An incident response team or emergency response team (ERT) is a group of people who prepare for and respond to any emergency incident, such as a natural disaster or an interruption of business operations.
- This team is generally composed of specific members designated before an incident occurs.
- Incident response team members ideally are trained and prepared to fulfill the roles required by the specific situation



#### FEMA recommended (source: Ready.gov)

Who needs training?

All employees

**Emergency Response Team** (evacuation, shelter, shelter-in-place)

**Business Continuity Team** 

Crisis Communications Team

#### What training should be provided?

- Protective actions for life safety (evacuation, shelter, shelter-in-place, lockdown)
- Safety, security, and loss prevention programs
- Roles and responsibilities as defined in the plan

• Training as required to comply with regulations or maintain certifications (if employees administer first aid, CPR or AED or use fire extinguishers or clean up spills of hazardous chemicals)

- Additional training for leaders including incident management
- Roles and responsibilities as defined in the plan
- Additional training for leaders including incident management
- Roles and responsibilities as defined in the plan
- Additional training for leaders including incident management
- Training for spokespersons



#### **Disaster Assumptions**

- The number of injured will exceed the local ability to treat
- City resources will be overwhelmed
- Survivors will help
- They will do what they know how to do
- Generally, people don't know much about
  - Lifesaving
  - Disaster Medicine
  - Post Disaster Survival



### Why a corporate program?

- Culture of employee safety
- Jurisdictional limitations
- Partnership
- Team building
- Complement business continuity plans
- Lives first, property second



#### SWOT

- Strengths: remember all the reasons why ERT
- Challenges:
  - Staff time
  - Volunteer motivation
  - Perishable skills
- Opportunities:
  - Employee benefits from training





#### Getting Started

- Identify the goals and objectives for the emergency response plan.
- Define what your emergency response team is expected to do during an emergency (e.g., evacuate employees and visitors, provide first aid, etc.)
- Identify the members of emergency response teams
- Identify any regulations covered by your plan (e.g., OSHA, fire code, etc.)



#### What is needed

- Personal Protective Equipment
  - Equip ERT members with the appropriate PPE.
  - All PPE should be kept in accessible locations for easy retrieval during an emergency.
  - Regular maintenance of the equipment is important to ensure that it is in good working condition at all times.
  - ERT should be sufficiently trained to don their PPE competently.

#### What is needed

- Emergency Response Equipment
  - Detection and mitigation equipment.
  - The equipment should be properly maintained to ensperformance during emergencies.
  - The ERT should be regularly trained to be proficient i equipment.





#### What is needed

- Emergency Communications Equipment
  - radio communication sets
  - Loudhailer
  - other equivalent form of communication tools







#### Recruiting

- Word of mouth
- Friendly Competition
- Assignment based on role in the Company
- Incentives





#### Training

- Make training fun
- Make training regular
- Be inclusive
- Make graduation special





#### Curriculum

- Emergency Kit/Business Inventory Resources
- Basic First Aid for You and Your Co-Workers
- Fire Suppression Exercises
- Search and Rescue Techniques
- Incident Command procedures
- Terrorism-related events/Active shooter
- Warnings and notifications

















#### Assigned Roles

- Main leader
  - Senior Management
  - Key decision maker



- Point of contact with government agencies/local jurisdiction
- Authorize operation shutdown & evacuation
- Incident Leader
  - Response Team leader
  - Link between Main Leader & ERT



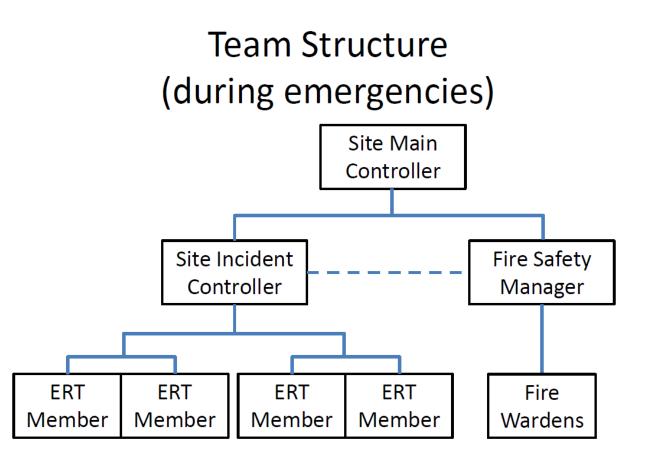
#### Assigned Roles

- ERT members
  - Provide emergency response
  - Conduct evacuation
  - Implement In-Place Protection
  - Provide first aid





#### Sample Structure



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#### Is your ERT ready?

- Interview ERT to know
  - Their understanding of their individual role and functions
  - Their expected actions in the exercised scenario
  - The activation phase of the scenario is evaluated by interviewing any company personnel on their knowledge of raising the alarm during an emergency
- The ERT is also checked if they meet the minimum manpower requirement and organization structure.



#### ERT Exercise

- Activation and response of ERT
- Incident size-up
- Fire fighting and mitigation operations
- evacuation, medical treatment and security
- Linking up with local jurisdiction responders upon arrival
- Ongoing operations and recovery



#### ERT Exercise











#### Coordination with Local Jurisdiction

- Coordinate in advance
- Explore joint training and exercise options
- Decide on agreed communication methods



# CITY OF RANCHO CUCAMONGA















#### Program Success

- Partners make better
- Program Design
  - Job cards
  - Volunteer leadership
  - Consistency
- Funding
- Innovation







### Thank you!

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